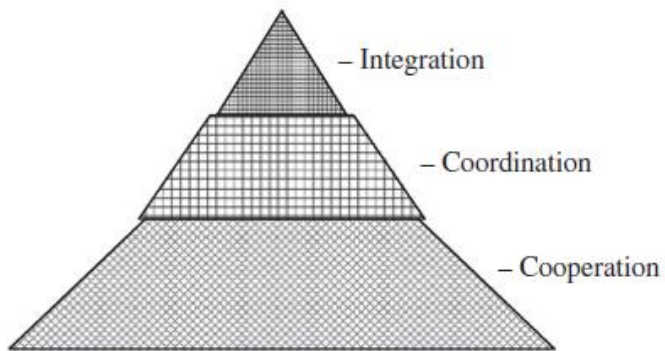


*Figure 1: Hierarchical View of Integration*



Source: Smith (2009), p28; adapted from Stead, Geerlings and Meijers (2004)  
*Examples of different forms of integration*